The Athenian Mercury.

Satutday, November 24. 1694.

Quest. 1. I Am sometimes in company with konest young women, and kis em in a Frelick, as others use to do. Qu. Whether 'tis a sin or no?

Answ. There's a Civil Kiss, and an Uncivil. If the first, sure there's no hart in 'em; if the latter, be your own Judge; for that's a great deal more than looking upon a Woman, Ewidu wife a cutus.

Quest. 2. Being lately with some Friends in a Churchrard, we read this Inscription on a little Monument against the Wall:

"Sleep on, dear Children, never more to wake, "Till Chrift shall raise you, and to Glory take.

I objected against the second Verse, not that 'twas Nonsense, but that the sense was imperfect; others in the Company were of another mind. Tis no great matter, but we'll thank you if you'l give your Judgment between us.

Answ. Tis neither Nonsense, nor is, we think, the sense impersect, another way of Construction, and more liberty being taken and given by all Writers in all Languages, in Verse than Prose, especially as to Pronouns and Relatives, wherein consists so much of the Idioms and difficulty of a Language. We grant, 'tis no clear or exact Expression, yet 'tis intelligible enough, and we think allowable in Poetry.

Oficit. 3. Whereas there were lately executed two men for the Murder and Robbery of an Old Woman near Spittle-Fields, and there are now two more taken, and like to be bang'd for the same Fast, I desire to know whether was the greater Fault, killing an useless old Hippocrite, or causing the Destruction of so many, and more of her Relations, by keeping from them what she made no use of her self.

Answ. You speak of that barbarous Murder, as if you approved the Fact, nor could one of the Villains concerned exprest themselves more tenderly about it: Must she be Robb'd and Kill'd because the was old, or because an Hippocrite, or because she refused to give her money to, perhaps, a parcel of Extravagant Rake-Hells, who lov'd her so dearly that they cut her Throat for it. But yet more home to the Question: supposing her really unkind and covetous, Query, whether her covetousness and unkindness, or their Robbery and Murder were the greatest sin? And no question but the latter, Blood being the deepest stain either to Persons or Nations.

Quest. 4. About two months since I made you acquainted with my thoughts about changing my Employment, with my Reasons for it; and desired your Opinion and Advice in the matter. I have once fince that importun'd you for an Answer, but I think I might as well have spar'd my Labour, for you han't vouchsafed to take the least notice of me. I can't easily imagin whence this neglect should proceed, having always observed you very compasionate to the miserable, and I think 'tis sufficiently so. I am inclin'd to think the crowd of Querists may be the occasion of your neglecting mine, if it be, I send this once more, to try if I can be so fortunate to have your Advise and Answer.

Answ. Now if we had the gift of Conjuring, cou'd we extreamly oblige this Gent. by drawing out his Solitary Query among ten thousand others. But how that shou'd be done, or how to find or know his Case, unless he had been so kind to himself as to have sent it again together with his Complaints, we can't well imagin; tho if we had it, 'tis likely we could give him no other Advise than what common Prudence dictates. To weigh the Circumstances of both sides, the incon-

veniences and hazards, either in continuing as he is, or in removing to another State of Life, and if that he's in already, be but Tolerable, rather to continue in't, than to venture the Exchanging for a worse, since he knows the inconveniencies of this, but not of another.

Quest. 5. Whether Xenophon is not somewhat out, when talking of Cyrus his Empire, be saith, acion προς Ε΄ τη έρυθια θαλά Τπ, ωρός Αρκίον διὰ τῷ Ευξένω πό Τω ωρός ἐωέροιν διὰ, κύωρω, κὰι Αιγύω ω. For Cyrus lies full West, as be says, of Babylon; bus how he makes the Red-Sea to lie Eastward, I'm at a stand, and would be gladly lifted out on't?

Answ. If you had directed to the place, perhaps we might have given a more fatisfactory foliation; but as it is take this that follows. It's certain, from all ancient Authors, that the great Southern, or Eastern Ocean is called the Red Sea, toward the more Northerly part on't, where it washes Arabia and its confines, and thence quite on to India. Hence Dionyfius calls it Ego of alov TE HOL Al DIOWIGH. And of this Red-Sea the Arabian-Gulf (to which only the Europeans now give that Name) and the Persian, were formerly accounted parts, as the Scholiast on Dionysius also tells us. Nay, the same Author seems to affirm, that 'tis still the Red-Sea, even as far as the ancient Taprobane, otherwise Zahlav, as Eu-Statius, and now Zeilan; where the Poet describes Elephants by Land, and Whales to answer 'em by Sea, about the Shoars of the Islands, calling them, 'Equ Begis BOJA world, Cattle of the Erysbraan, or the Red-Sea. And this is faill more plain, even as to the prefent Question, when he comes to describe the Gedrasians, Carmanians and Scythians, still more Easterly than Perfia, adding immediately, equalicing xalevarion είσι θαλάθης He makes the River Indus run into the Red-Sea. Though even this Red-Sea, it must be granted, is not due East of Babylon, bearing rather fome points to the South. But this was a small mistake among the Ancients, who had at first but Four Winds, those we now call the Cardinal, East, West, North and South; after which they got Eight more; but our Thirty Two are a much later Invention. So that if the Ancients were but there, or thereabouts, they did not much matter Critical Exactness, which they had the less need of, because in their Navigation they were only Coasters, never venturing out of fight of Land, unless full against their Wills. Another Example of this lax way of Expression in these matters, we have in the very passage quoted here by the Querist out of Xenophon, who makes the Euxine Sea the Northern bounds c? Cyrus's Territories; whereas, to speak truth, it lies rather to the N. West, at least as much leaning that way as the Red-Sea does to the South of his Territories, the Hyrcanian. or Caspian Sea being rather more full North of Babylon, which doubtless was also under his Empire, there being two Rivers called by his Name, running into it, and a Cyropolis just upon its shoars.

Quest. 6. I have courted a Young Gentlewoman some Years, and have at last gain'd her Love, unknown to either of our Parents; for if they understood our Intrigue abey'd certainly prevent it. If we should marry without their Consent, we are certainly discovered and ruined; and to ask it, we know 'tis in vain; and if I talk of leaving her, she aries, she's undone. Pray, your advice what to do in this perplex'd condition?

Answ. Poor Tit! 'tis so loving 'tis pity to leave it, if you could have her and your Father's Bleffing toge-

You run your self into inextricable difficulties, and then cry to Athens to lag you out again; but in good sooth we can give ye but small comfort. Should we advise your Parents not to value Pelf and Riches, but make a couple of young folks happy that love one another: They'd be ready, ten to one, to wipe with our Sage Morality, and effect it just as much as you would have done at the beginning of your Amour. All you can do now, that we know of, is to try what power you or your Friends have over 'em; and if they still continue Marble, e'ne to stay for one another till the Old Folks are in a better place or a better mind.

Advertisement.

Here is now published weekly Miscellaneous Letters, giving an account of the Works of the Learned both at home and abroad; upon which account the Author of the Complear Library has wholely discontinued his Monthly Journal. Printed for William Lindsey, at the Angel near Lincolns-lim, in Chancery-Lane. Price

The Double Chance.

have Benefits the first drawing, shall have their Tickets that arise with Blanks, put into the glass again, and drawn a second time, in which there will be but about four to one against them to recover their money again.

It is ordered by the Trustees, That the Books shall be shut up the first of December, and the Drawing be-

gin the 3d.

There will be given out 50000 Tickets, at 20°. per Ticket, to answer which 50000 l. will be drawn at twice, viz. in the First Drawing 40800 l. and in the Second Drawing 920 o l. to be lotted, viz.

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, 6 of 200 -	I200
50-of 100-	
60-0150	3000
	2400
150-0130-	4500
300-of 20-	
400-of 10-	4000
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All the Numbred Tickets shall be put into one Glass, as usual, and in the first Drawing be drawn against 40800 L in the other Glass, Lotted, as above, with propor-

tionable Blanks.

All those Numbred Tickets, which shall not have the Fortune to arise with Benefits in this First Drawing, shall be put into one Glassa second sime; and in the other Glass 9000 Benefits of 20 s. each, and be drawn again; besides which 20 s. that Number'd Ticket which ariseth with the First, as also that which ariseth with the Last in the other Glass, shall have 1001. each, that is to say in the Second Drawing.

It is reloyed to be drawn by the 14th of December next, 1694, and if not full, in proportion to what then is full. All when they receive their Benefits, are to abate 10 1. per cent. for Trouble and Charges of the

undertaking.

We doubt not of speedy filling, not only from considerable Sums, which have been stopt from other Affairs of this kind to put in here, upon the Rumour of

this, but also from these Advantages above others, viz.

First, But about 32 Blanks to a Benefit in the First

Secondly, He that draws not a benefit the first drawing, hath but about Four to One against him, to recover his whole Money in the second drawing, besides 100% for the First, and 100% for the Last Ticker.

Thirdly, He that puts in 1001, can be faid to adventure but 801. fince he hath an equal Lay to recover about 201, in the fecond drawing, and a possibility to recover more than all, and yet hath as fair an hit for the great benefits from 100 Tickets as if he really adventur'd 1001, and to for a greater or lesser Sum; whereas in others if they draw not a Benefit the first

time their whole money is loft.

Fourthly, Whereas it is univerfally objected, that by mixing but a few blanks with benefits, 50000 Tickets cannot be so well shak'd, but a great number of the same must still continue at the bottom (that otherwise might have a good chance if all were drawn) and so impossible for them to have a chance, which chiefly occasion'd the missortune at Exerc Change. Here it is resolv'd all shall be drawn, that both then and after, all may be satisfy'd the Tickets they paid their money for, were fairly put in, and fairly drawn.

The time of Drawing is upon each Ticket, with a Bill to return the money if not then drawn, also the Goldfiniths hath given Security to be accountable for what Money they receive; in whose hands the Money shall all life till drawn, where all are to receive their

Benehts

Since an affair of this kind cannot legally be profecuted without Licence from the Patentees of the Royal Oak, we though fit to incert, that we have a Licence under the Seal of their Office, as may be seen at Mr. Smiths, next Bedford gate in Charles-street, Covent garden. And that no Lottery, except one of between 16 and 17000 pounds, is so licensed by them, or will be licensed till this is drawn.

The following Persons have pleas'd to promise to be present, as Trustees, to see to the Fairness of the Management, viz. The Right Honourable the Earl of Bullingbrook, the Earl of Roscommon, the Honourable Collonel Philip Howard, Sir Goddard Nelsborpe Baronet, Sir John Morden Baronet, Sir James Butler Knight, Sir John Mordan Knight, Capt. John Marlow, Capt. Sam. Westall, Mr. John Hesser, Mr. Mathew Howard, Mr. Ni-

cholas Cutler, Mr. Elias Turner, Merchants.

Proposals and Tickets may be had of Sir John, Sweetapple, at the Blackamoors Head, Mr. Foseph Horneby at the Star, Mr. Henry Lamb at the Unicorn, Mr. Tho. Williams at the Crown, Mr. Samuel Layfeild at the White Horse, Mr. William Shepherd at the Angel, in Lombard-street; Mr. John Blunt the Golden Anchor, in St. Bartholomew-lane; Capt. John Pastil the Kings Arms. Mr. Ed. Harrison the Hen and Chickens, in Chempfide; Mr. Ja Marmion, at Ram-Alley end in Fleetftreet; Mr. John Foden at the Three Flower de luces at Fetterlane end, Chpt. Tho. Pitts in Helbourn; Mr. Robert Cooper the Golden Lyon, near St. Clements Church, Mr. George Wallet, the Corner of York Buildings; Mr. Richard Adams the Black Horse, near Charing Cross; Mr. Compton, by Clare Market; Mr. Charles Shelly in Panton Street, and Mr. Nathaniel Green near Leicester Fields; Mr. Andrew Coleman over against the Kings Brewhouse by the Hermitage, near St. Catherines, Goldsmiths; Mr. Edw. Lloyds Coffee-House in Lombardstreet; Mr. Jonathan Milner in Popeskead-Alley; Mr. George Martin, at the Peacock in Cornbill; Mr. John Ladds, at the Three Kings in Cheap-Gide: Mr. Ja. Mashburne, Mercer at Oxon, Mr. Crosley at Bristol, Mr. Rumbold at Cambridge, Mr. Nicholas Dixon, next Sr. Charles Cotterel's in St. Martins lane, Mr. M. Smith, in Covent Garden. Tis defign'd to be drawn in Freemans Tard, or some other convenient place. The Prizes will be printed daily as they are drawn.

Marshal Smith.

Nicholas Dixon.

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My For Son